**New Horizon I Unit 1 and 2 handout**

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| Big letter rulesルール |
| start of a sentenceのまりThis is our town map. | The word II というYes, I do. |
| days of the weekMondayFridaySunday | months of the yearAprilMayJune |
| names of peopleのMs. CookMargaret BrownArianne Ohashi | names of placesのAustraliaSuwa CityKamisuwa Junior High School |
| names of nationalities or languages, のJapaneseEnglish | abbreviationsP.E.KFC |

English sentence rules

のルール

* It begins with a big letter.

でまる。

* It ends with a period ( . ) or a question mark ( ? ).

ぺリオドははてなマークでわる。

* It always has a subject (S) and a verb (V).

ず(S)と(V)がいている。

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|  |  (S)(Subject) | be- (V)(be-Verb) |  (C)Point!S = C(Complement) |
|  | ThisThatItHeShe | is | your bag.a basketball fan. |
|  | is not |
| (Is + S + C) | Is **this** your bag?Is **that** your bag?Is **it** your bag? Yes, **it** is. No, **it** is not. Is **he** a basketball fan? Yes, **he** is. No, **he** is not.Is **she** a basketball fan? Yes, **she** is. No, **she** is not. |

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|  |  (S)(Subject) | be- (V)(be-Verb) |  (C)Point!S = C(Complement) |
| 肯定文 | YouWeThey | are | a student.students. |
| 否定文 | are not |
| 疑問文(Are + S + C) | Are **you** a student?　　　　　　　　　Yes, **I** am.　　　　　　　　No, **I** am not. Are **we** students?　　　　　　　　Yes, **we** are. 　　　　　　No, **we** are not.Are **they** students?　　　　　　　　Yes, **they** are. 　　　　　　No, **they** are not. |

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|  |  (S)(Subject) | be- (V)(be-Verb) |  (C)Point!S = C(Complement) |
|  | I | am | from Japan. |
|  | am not |
| (Am + S + C) | Am **I** from Japan?　　　　　　　Yes, **you** are. 　　　　　　　No, **you** are not. |

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|  |  (S)(Subject) |  (V)(Verb) |  (O)(Object) |
|  | IYou | playlike | tennis. |
|  | do not playdo not like |
| (Do + S + V + O) | Do **you** play tennis?Do **you** like tennis?　　　　　　　　Yes, **I** do. 　　　　　　　　　No, **I** don’t. |

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|  |  (S)(Subject) | can + (can + Verb) |  (O)(Object) |
|   | IYou | can play | soccer. |
|  | cannot play |
| (Can + S + V + O) | Can **you** play soccer?　　　　　　　Yes, **I** can. 　　　　　　　　　No, **I** can’t. |

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| Other general verbsの |
| をす | をす |
| playcomedrinkwalkrunmakecookeat | likeloveliveknowwanthave |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | be- (V) |  (S) |
| What | is | this?that?he?she?it? |
| Who |
| How | he?she?it?の?the weather? |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  (S) |  (V) |  |
| What | do | you | havelike?want?know? | on Fridays?for breakfast? |
| How | comecookreadwritemakeplay | to school?curry?this kanji?a letter?a salad?UNO? |

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|  | うところ |  |
| an | before a singular noun (単数形名詞) that starts with a, e, i, o, u(a, e, i, o, uという文字で始まる言葉の前で) | an applean eggan ice creaman orangean umbrella |
| a | before a singular noun (単数形名詞) that starts with b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, t, v, w, x, y, z(b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, t, v, w, x, y, zという文字で始まる言葉の前で) | a baga cata doga fisha hata notebook |

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|  | うところ |  |
| ( . )periodピリオド | At the end of a sentence.のわり | Nice to meet you.I drink green tea. |
| ( ? )question markはてなマーク | At the end of a question.のわり | How are you?Do you like cake? |
| ( , )commaコンマ | In the middle of a sentence.のWhen listing things. | Ms. Cook, this is Kaito.Yes, he is.I have toast, fruit, and yogurt. |
| ( ’ )apostropheアポストロフィ | To shorten words. | I am = I’mYou are = You’reHe is = He’sIt is = It’s |